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in the claims:

Please amend the claims as shown below by deleting the material indicated by strike-through and adding the underlined material. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in this application.

1 (currently amended). An antibody that specifically binds to a synthetic oligonucleotide having an organic protecting group covalently bound thereto, which antibody does not bind to said synthetic oligonucleotide when said organic protecting group is not covalently bound thereto;

$$R \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow R_2$$
 $Q \longrightarrow R_2$
 $Q \longrightarrow R_1$
 $Q \longrightarrow R_2$
 $Q \longrightarrow R_1$

wherein:

(i) said protected nucleotide of Formula I is a 3' nucleotide; R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_1 is a protecting group; R_2 is H or –OH; R_4 is absent; and Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; or

(ii) R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_1 is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_2 is $-OR_3$; R_3 a protecting group; R_4 is absent; and Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; or

(iii) R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_1 is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_2 is H or -OH; Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; and R_4 is a protecting group bonded to an amino group of said base.

2-3 (cancelled).

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(currently amended). The antibody according to claim 1, wherein said oligonucleotide consists of from 3 to 20 nucleotides and has a 3' nucleotide, and wherein said 3' nucleotide is a protected nucleotide according to Formula (I):

$$\begin{array}{c} R \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow R_2 \\ \longrightarrow R_1 \\ \longrightarrow R_2 \\ \longrightarrow$$

wherein:

R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide:

R₁ is a protecting group;

R₂ is H or -OH; and

Base is a purine or pyrimidine base.

(currently amended). The antibody according to claim 1, wherein said oligonucleotide consists of from 3 to 20 nucleotides, and wherein one of said nucleotides is a protected nucleotide according to Formula (I):

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$$R = 0$$
 R_2
 R_1
 $R = 0$
 R_2
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_4
 R_4
 R_5
 R_7
 R_7
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8
 R_9
 R_9

wherein:

R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

R₁ is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

R₂ is -QR₃;

R₃ a protecting group; and

Base is a purine or pyrimidine base.

(previously presented). The antibody according to claim 1, wherein said oligonucleotide consists of from 3 to 20 nucleotides, and wherein one of said nucleotides is a protected nucleotide according to Formula (I):

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wherein:

R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

R₁ is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

R2 is H or -OH;

Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; and

R4 is a protecting group bonded to an amino group of said base.

(previously presented). The antibody according to claim 1, wherein said oligonucleotide consists of from 3 to 20 nucleotides, and wherein one of said nucleotides is a protected with a photolabile protecting group.

& (previously presented). The antibody according to claim 1, which antibody is a polyclonal antibody.

7.9 (previously presented). The antibody according to claim 1, which antibody is a monoclonal antibody.

& ,10 (previously presented). The antibody according to claim 1 immobilized on a solid support.

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(currently amended). An isolated cell that expresses an antibody according to claim 9.

1 3 12 (previously presented). The cell according to claim 11, which cell is a hybridoma.

13 (cancelled).

1) 14. (currently amended) A method for detecting incomplete deprotection of a synthetic oligonucleotide by immunoassay, said immunoassay comprising the steps of:

contacting a synthetic oligonucleotide to an antibody, wherein said synthetic oligonucleotide is produced by the process of protecting and then deprotecting a precursor molecule thereof, and wherein said antibody specifically blinds to a synthetic oligonucleotide having an organic protecting group covalently bound thereto, which antibody does not bind to said synthetic oligonucleotide when said organic protecting group is not covalently bound thereto; and then

detecting the presence or absence of binding of said antibody to said synthetic oligonucleotide, the presence of binding indicating incomplete deprotection of said synthetic oligonucleotide:

Where the said antiby is labeled

wherein said oligonucleotide contains a protected nucleotide according to Formula (I):

$$R \longrightarrow O$$
 Q
 R_2
 Q
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_2
 R_3

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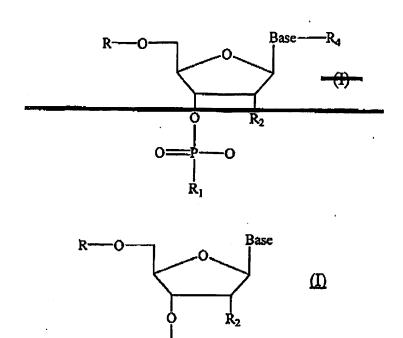
wherein:

- (i) said protected nucleotide of Formula I is a 3' nucleotide; R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_1 is a protecting group; R_2 is H or -OH; R_4 is absent; and Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; or
- (ii) R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_1 is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_2 is $-OR_3$; R_3 a protecting group; R_4 is absent; and Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; or
- (iii) R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_1 is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide; R_2 is H or -OH; Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; and R_4 is a protecting group bonded to an amino group of said base.
- 12.15. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said immunoassay is a heterogeneous immunoassay.
- 13.16. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said immunoassay is a homogeneous immunoassay.
- 7/17. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said immunoassay is a sandwich assay.
- 15.18. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said oligonucleotide is immobilized on a solid support.

Claims 19-57 (cancelled).

38. (currently amended) The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibody binds to a synthetic oligonucleotide consisting of from 3 to 20 nucleotides and having a 3' nucleotide, and wherein said 3' nucleotide is a protected nucleotide according to Formula (I):

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wherein:

R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

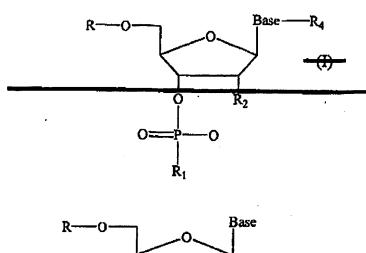
R₁ is a protecting group;

R₂ is H or -OH; and

Base is a purine or pyrimidine base.

17.59. (currently amended) The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibody binds to a synthetic oligonucleotide consisting of from 3 to 20 nucleotides, and wherein one of said nucleotides is a protected nucleotide according to Formula (I):

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$$R = 0$$
 $R = 0$
 R_2
 R_2
 R_1

wherein:

R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

Rt is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

R₂ is -OR₃;

 R_3 a protecting group; and

Base is a purine or pyrimidine base.

60. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibody binds to a synthetic oligonucleotide consisting of from 3 to 20 nucleotides, and wherein one of said nucleotides is a protected nucleotide according to Formula (I):

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$$R = O$$
 O
 R_2
 O
 R_1
 O
 R_2
 O
 R_3

wherein:

R is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

R₁ is a covalent bond to an adjacent nucleotide;

R₂ is H or -OH;

Base is a purine or pyrimidine base; and

R₄ is a protecting group bonded to an amino group of said base.

21. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibody binds to a synthetic oligonucleotide consisting of from 3 to 20 nucleotides, and wherein one of said nucleotides is a protected with photolable protecting group.

62. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibody is a polyclonal antibody.

63. (previously presented) The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibody is a monoclonal antibody.